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# SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA FRESNO COUNTY CIVIL - UNLIMITED

KATHRYN MARY MCGRATH;

Plaintiff,

VINCENT A. O'CONNELL, and individual, and DOES 1-25;

Defendants.

CASE NO.:

#### COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

- 1. SEXUAL BATTERY
- 2. INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
- NEGLIGENCE

REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL

AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY EXCEEDS MINIMUM JURISDICTIONAL AMOUNT

BY FAX

Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath complains against Defendants Vincent A. O'Connell and Does 1 to 25 as follows.

#### NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath brings this lawsuit because, when she was barely 16 years old, she was sexually assaulted (digitally raped) by a visiting priest from Ireland and a family friend, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell commencing in July 1970. The initial incident

occurred in Plaintiff's family home in Fresno, California shortly after the sudden and expected death of her beloved father, James. Plaintiff is informed and believes that, at the time, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was a member of the Spiritan Order (also known as the "Holy Ghost Fathers"). At the time of the incident(s), Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was assigned to St. Anthony of Padua Church in Fresno, California

- 2. Plaintiff also contends that Defendants 1-25 (whose precise names are not known to Plaintiff), were other persons within the Catholic Church at St. Anthony's of Padua in Fresno, California, Ireland and other places in the United States who knew or should have known that Vincent A. O'Connell may sexually assault minor age children such as Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath yet they did nothing to prevent this from happening to Plaintiff or to protect her.
- 3. Plaintiff is informed and believes and otherwise contends that all the Defendants (including those whose precise names are not known to Plaintiff) in some manner or another conspired to facilitate, ratify or authorize Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell 's unlawful conduct as alleged herein or otherwise engaged in their own unlawful acts toward Plaintiff.
- 4. As a direct consequence of these unlawful acts, Plaintiff has suffered severe emotional distress including post-traumatic stress disorder, as well as economic, consequential, and other damages, all to her detriment. Defendants' actions forced Plaintiff to hire attorneys and file suit and she, therefore, has incurred substantial attorneys' fees and costs.

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath. (hereinafter, "Kathryn" or "Plaintiff") was, at the time of the incident a resident of Fresno County California. She currently resides in Marin County, California.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes that some time in 1970/1971, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell left California and never returned to the state and that he currently resides in Dublin, Ireland.
- 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes that prior to Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell's initial sexual assault in 1970, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was working in Nigeria, Africa. Plaintiff is informed and believes that after leaving California, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell spent time in Zambia, Africa and later at St. Vincent Ferrar Church in Brooklyn, New York.
  - 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes that the true names and capacities, COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES/REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL

whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise, of Defendants Does 1 through 25, are unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this Complaint by inserting the true names and capacities of each such Defendants, with appropriate charging allegations, when they are ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that each of the Defendants designated herein as a "Doe" is responsible in some manner for the injuries suffered by Plaintiff and for damages proximately caused by the conduct of each such Defendant as herein alleged.

- 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times material to this Complaint, Defendant and each of the defendants fictitiously named in this Complaint, in addition to acting for himself, herself or itself, and on his, her or its own behalf individually, is and was acting as the agent, servant, employee and representative of, and with the knowledge, consent and permission of, and in conspiracy with each and all of the defendants and within the course, scope and authority of that agency, service, employment, representation and conspiracy. Plaintiff further alleges on information and belief that the acts of each of the defendants were fully ratified by each and all of the defendants. Specifically, and without limitation, Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that the actions, failures to act, breaches, conspiracy and misrepresentations alleged herein and attributed to one or more of the specific defendants were approved, ratified and done with the cooperation and knowledge of each and all of the defendants.
- 10. The allegations of this Complaint stated on information and belief are likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation and discovery.

#### **VENUE**

Venue is proper because the injuries to Plaintiff occurred in Fresno County,
 California.

#### CONTINUING VIOLATIONS

- 12. The wrongful acts and omissions giving rise to the Defendants' liability in this action commenced in or about July 1970 and have been and are "continuing" in nature as of the date of filing this Complaint. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend this Complaint as new and additional facts and claims arise or become known to Plaintiff.
- 12. Plaintiff was incapacitated for period at a time due to severe depression and physical illness, and as a result was incapable of transacting business or understanding the nature COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES/REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL

and effect of her actions, and as a result is entitled to equitable tolling of her claim as well at tolling under California Code of Civil Procedure section 352.

#### **TOLLING DUE TO DURESS AND DISABILITY**

- 13. Further, Defendants placed Plaintiff under emotional duress in an attempt to prevent her from filing suit or otherwise complaining of their unlawful acts.
- 14. Further, threats and undue influence are both grounds for tolling based on estoppel. "It is well settled that where delay in commencing an action is induced by the conduct of the defendant, he cannot avail himself of the defense of the statute [of limitations]. [Citations.]" (Gaglione v. Coolidge (1955) 134 Cal.App.2d 518, 527, 286 P.2d 568; see also Rupley v. Huntsman (1958) 159 Cal.App.2d 307, 313, 324 P.2d 19; Langdon v. Langdon (1941) 47 Cal.App.2d 28, 32, 117 P.2d 371; Industrial Indem. Co. v. Ind. Acc. Com. (1953) 115 Cal.App.2d 684, 689, 252 P.2d 649; Carruth v. Fritch (1950) 36 Cal.2d 426, 434, 224 P.2d 702.)

# TOLLING DUE TO DEFENDANT UNAVAILABILITY

15. On information and belief, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell left the State of California in about 1970/1971. Under California law, the statute of limitations does not run while a resident Defendant is out of state. (Code Civ. Proc., § 351.)

### **FACTUAL DISCUSSION**

- 14. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath was born on January 23, 1954 in Fresno, California. She was the oldest of four children in a traditional Irish Catholic household.
  - 15. Kathryn was baptized and confirmed in the Catholic Church.
- 16. The Catholic Church is the world's largest Christian church with 1.2 billion members worldwide.
- 17. The Catholic Church teaches that it is the one true Church divinely founded by Jesus Christ, that its bishops are the successor of Christ apostolate and that the Pope is the sole success to who has apostolate primacy
- 18. The Catholic hierarchy is lead by the Pope and includes cardinals, patriarchs and diocese bishops.
- 19. The Church maintains that the doctrine on faith and morals that it presents as definitive is infallible.

- 20. The Catholic Church is Trinitarian and defines its mission as spreading the Gospel of Jesus Christ, administering the sacraments and exercising charity.
- 21. Catholics are taught that Christ works through priests and that they have the power to give sacraments and absolve sins. Kathryn Mary McGrath's world centered around the Catholic Church. She attended mass regularly. She prayed daily with her family at meal time. She prayed the Rosary, went to confession, and was educated by Catholic nuns and priests.
- 22. Kathryn was taught that priests were to be revered and trusted as they were directly connected to Jesus Christ. Kathryn was taught that she must by wholly obedient to priests.
- 23. In around 1970, a very striking and charismatic Irish priest, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell entered the lives of the McGrath family. He was "visiting" Kathryn's parish St. Anthony of Padua in Fresno. Plaintiff is informed and believes he was about 36 year old at the time, about 6 feet 5 inches tall with dark hair. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell had a strong Irish brogue and was very charismatic. Plaintiff is further and informed and believes that Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell had been working as a priest in Nigeria and was in between assignments when he was a visiting priest in Fresno.
- 24. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was a regular fixture in the McGrath household. He was often found frolicking with the McGrath children in the family pool on hot summer days; tossing them around from one end of the pool to the other. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell drove a Volkswagen Bug that the kids loved. Kathryn came to know Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell as a trusted priest and friend of the family. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell manipulated that trust to gain access to Plaintiff in order to sexually molest her.
- 25. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was a good friend of Plaintiff's father James and Defendant. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was known to golf with Kathryn's father James McGrath frequently and to socialize with James McGrath at the bar after golfing ("the 19th Hole"). Kathryn was extremely close to her father and had fond memories of one on one time with him on the golf course.
- 26. On about July 6, 1970, Kathryn's father became seriously ill and was taken to the hospital. When Kathryn came home that day, to discover everyone was gone and her father was in the hospital, she did not know what to do. The only thing she could think of was to reach out to her father's dear friend, and the trusted family priest, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell
  - 27. So, Kathryn ran down to the parish rectory and knocked on the front door.

    COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES/REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL

- 28. Monsignor Flood answered the door and appeared surprise to see Kathryn. She was visibly upset and explained why she had come and was very upset. There were other priests in the rectory and they were eating dinner. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell asked Kathryn to sit at the table and gave her a glass of wine. Kathryn remembers they were all wearing their "last rites" vestments and that was upsetting to her.
- 29. Kathryn and Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell got into his Volkswagen Bug and proceeded to the hospital. On the way, they stopped at a convenience store. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell gave Kathryn money and told her to go buy cigarettes for him. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell told Kathryn to buy a pack of cigarettes for herself as she might want to smoke. Up until that point, Kathryn had never smoked a cigarette in her life. When she got back the car Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell lit cigarettes for himself and Kathryn. When she attempted to smoke she got very dizzy and nauseous.
- 30. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell then drove Kathryn to see her father in the hospital. It was a very difficult experience. Kathryn's Mother did not want her to see what was happening.
- 31. On July 8, 1970, Kathryn's father died. It was a great shock and tragedy for the family. James McGrath was only 43 years old. The entire family was devastated. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell performed the funeral mass. Sadly, Kathryn's mother began to drink heavily after her father's passing, so Kathryn fell into the role of mothering and caring for her younger brothers and sisters.
- 32. After the funeral, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell continued to hang around the McGrath house.
- 33. On one occasion when Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell and Kathryn happened to be alone in the kitchen. Kathryn was still in deep emotional grief about her father. Suddenly, Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell pushed her up against the kitchen cabinet, started kissing her, put his hand down her pants and digitally raped her. Kathryn was able to break away and ran and hid in a closet. Kathryn has a vague memory of a subsequent incident where Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell was on top of her. At this time, she has virtually no memory of the details of that evening or anything else for the remainder of 1970.
- 34. Kathryn was sickened when her Mother gave her father's precious golf club to Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell as a gift.

- 35. Kathryn told no one of the sexual assaults for many years.
- 36. Kathryn was undone by Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell's actions and she changed dramatically. Kathryn suffered greatly and for many years she thought she was the only persons on Earth that this ever happened to. When Kathryn became pregnant in 1971/1972, her Mother and the St Anthony of Padua Parish secretly facilitated the private adoption of her baby boy which was heartbreaking to Kathryn.
- 37. Kathryn did not realize the harm that Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell's actions had caused her until 2009/2010 when she was diagnosed with post traumatic stress disorder.
- 38. In 2002/2003 Plaintiff reported the priest sexual abuse of Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell to her St Anselms' Parish Deacon, Cunningham, the parish priest Fr. Neil Healy, and Kathryn's supervisor and principal, Odile Steel, after readying a story in Time Magazine about priest abuse in Boston. At the time, she was working as an art teacher for St. Anslems Catholic school. (No one asked Kathryn about the priest's name or the details of the incident.) Kathryn assumed that her parish would report it to the Archdiocese of San Francisco. No one asked what the details were; they were only concerned about keeping the matter quiet and Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell's actions questioned whether she planned to sue (in a tone and manner that clearly communicated to her that she was not to sue).
- 39. Plaintiff was never given notice of the applicable statute of limitations nor was she informed that she had any rights relative to the sexual abuse by Fr. Vincent O'Connell. Plaintiff filed a separate complaint against the Archdiocese of San Francisco, St. Anselms, and the school principal, Odile Steel, for the injuries she has suffered; including injuries she has suffered as a result of the way she was treated after she reported the priest abuse to them in 2002/2003. That case is <u>Jane Doe v Archdiocese of San Francisco et al</u>, San Francisco Superior Court, Case Number GCC 12-520929.
- 40. In about 2005/2006, the Survivors Network of those Abused by Priests ("SNAP") protested outside St. Anselm's School in Marin County regarding the presence of the priest Fr. John Schwartz who was at St. Anselm's. Fr. Schwartz was allegedly named in a civil suit in Oregon as the abuser of a student at a Jesuit school in Beaverton, Ore. in 1986 and 1987. When the protests occurred, Odile Steel went to Kathryn and said that Fr. Healy wanted her to see if Kathryn was ok; if she was being affected by the protests. Then, in the same breath, Odile Steel informed Kathryn that Fr. Healey and the parish were fully supporting Fr. Schwartz. This devastated Kathryn.

Once again, the Church did not care about what had happened to her. Kathryn McGrath contends, in her other lawsuit, that after she reported the priest abuse to the Parish priest and her Principal Odile Steel and St Anslems in San Rafael, California, she was subjected to a campaign of harassment, defamation and discrimination that culminated in her developing severe depression, cyclic vomiting syndrome and a stress related heart attack in May 2010.

# **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

#### SEXUAL BATTERY

# Against all Defendants

- 1. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein, each and every allegation set forth above in this Complaint. As a first separate and distinct claim for relief, Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath complains against all Defendants as follows:
- 2. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell committed a sexual battery on Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath by acting with the intent to cause a harmful or offensive contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath and engaging in sexually offensive contact with Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath.
  - 3. Plaintiff was a minor age child at the time of the sexual assault.
- 4. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell's actions were intended to cause an imminent apprehension of a sexually offensive contact with Plaintiff.
- 5. Defendant Vincent A. O'Connell committed sexual battery upon another is liable to that person for damages, including, but not limited to, general damages, special damages, and punitive damages.
- 6. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath is informed and believe and otherwise alleges that Defendants DOES 1-25 are strictly liable for Defendants' actions under the principles of *respondeat superior*, as alleged herein and otherwise had advance knowledge that Defendant would engage in this despicable conduct and by their actions and inactions ratified, authorized and condoned this unlawful behavior.
- 7. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's unlawful conduct, Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath has suffered severe emotional distress, humiliation, embarrassment, mental and emotional distress and anxiety, all in an amount according to proof at trial.

- 8. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's unlawful conduct, Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath has suffered economic harm and other consequential damages all in an amount according to proof at trial.
- 9. The acts of Defendants, as alleged herein were willful, wanton, and malicious and were intended to oppress and cause injury to Plaintiff. In light of the willful, wanton, malicious and intentional conduct engaged in by Defendants, Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath is entitled to an award of punitive damages.
- 10. Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath also seeks declaratory and injunctive relief as set forth below.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath prays for judgment against Defendants as set forth below.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

# INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

# (Against All Defendants)

- 11. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein, each and every allegation set forth above in this Complaint. As a separate and distinct claim for relief, Plaintiff complains against Defendants:
- 12. This is an action for damages pursuant to the common law of the State of California as mandated by the California Supreme Court in the decision of *Rojo v. Kliger* (1990) 52 Cal. 3d 65.
- 13. Defendants engaged in the extreme and outrageous conduct herein above alleged with wanton and reckless disregard of the probability of causing Plaintiff to suffer severe emotional distress.
- 14. As a proximate result of the extreme and outrageous conduct engaged in by Defendants, Plaintiff suffered humiliation, mental anguish and extreme emotional and physical distress all to her general damage in an amount according to proof at trial.
- 15. Defendants' conduct has caused and continues to cause Plaintiff substantial losses in earnings, significant reputation and professional injury, medical expenses, future earnings and benefits, costs of suit, embarrassment and anguish, all to her damage in an amount according to proof.

16. Defendants' conduct as herein alleged was malicious and oppressive in that it was conduct carried on by Defendants in a willful and conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights and subjected her to cruel and unjust hardship. Plaintiff is therefore entitled to an award of punitive damages against Defendants.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for relief as set forth herein.

#### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **NEGLIGENCE**

# (Against All Defendants)

- 17. Plaintiff, individually, incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein, each and every allegation set forth above in this Complaint. As a separate and distinct cause of action, Plaintiff complains against Defendants as follows:
- 18. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of care not to cause her physical harm or emotional distress.
- 19. Defendants breached this duty of care by way of their own conduct as alleged herein.
- 20. Defendants' conduct from 1970 and continuing in the present has caused Plaintiff emotional distress.
- 21. As a proximate result of Defendants' extreme and outrageous acts, Plaintiff has suffered emotional distress, humiliation and embarrassment.
- 22. Defendants' conduct has caused and continues to cause Plaintiff substantial losses in earnings, significant reputation and professional injury, medical expenses, future earnings and benefits, costs of suit, embarrassment and anguish, all to her damage in an amount according to proof.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for relief as set forth herein.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath prays for judgment against Defendants, and each of them, as follows:

 For a money judgment representing compensatory damages including damages, consequential damages, lost wages, earnings, and all other sums of money, together with interest on these amounts, according to proof;

1	2. For an award of money judgment for mental pain and anguish and severe emotional
2	distress and psychological harm, according to proof;
3	3. Punitive damages, according to proof;
4	4. For attorney's fees and costs;
5	5. For prejudgment and post-judgment interest;
	6. For declaratory and injunctive relief; and
6	7. For any other relief that is just and proper.
7   8	Dated: May 6, 2013 SHEA LAW OFFICES
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10	By Mary Sha Hogebols
11	Mary Shea Hagebols
12	Attorney for Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath
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14	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
15	District Vethern Mary McCueth demands total of all invest her invest
16	Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath demands trial of all issues by jury.  Dated: May 6, 2013 SHEA LAW OFFICES
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18	By: Mary Electogebols,
19	Mary Shea Hagebols
20	Attorney for Plaintiff Kathryn Mary McGrath
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28	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES/REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL